After Stroke Peer Support Toolkit



A Guide to Develop, Deliver and Maintain Group-based Peer Support





Evaluate and Grow Your Group

After Stroke Peer Support Toolkit A Guide to Develop, Deliver and

Maintain Group-based Peer Support

Acknowledgements

We gratefully acknowledge the contribution of the members of the co-design group for their lived experience expertise. Their involvement was critical in ensuring that this toolkit reflects the perspectives of people impacted by stroke. We thank Ellen Cotton and Jenna Bang, both Speech Language Pathologists, who have contributed to the section on assisting group members with communication disorders. We also thank our colleagues at March of Dimes Canada for their feedback and insights in creating a valuable and user-friendly resource.

Funding

The After Stroke Peer Support Toolkit was developed with funding support from an anonymous donor. We recognize the continued support of March of Dimes Canada.

Disclaimer

This toolkit is not designed to offer medical or health advice. This information is for reference and educational purposes only. The people and groups that developed, contributed to, funded, or were otherwise involved in the toolkit's creation are not responsible or liable for any damages, loss, or injuries that arise from or are related to the use of information in this toolkit. While reasonable efforts were made to ensure the accuracy and completeness of the information within the toolkit, we make no warranties, expressed or implied, regarding errors or omissions.

Project Team

Gayatri Aravind, Program Lead, Innovations in Peer Support, March of Dimes Canada. Adjunct Lecturer, Department of Physical Therapy, University of Toronto

Christina Sperling, Director, After Stroke, March of Dimes Canada

Michelle Nelson, Principal Investigator, Science of Care Institute, Lunenfeld-Tanenbaum Research Institute, Sinai Health. Associate Professor (status), Institute of Health Policy, Management and Evaluation, Division of Clinical Public Health (cross-appointment), Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto

Co-Design Group

Margaret Hansen, Member Robert Mahony, Member Tim McCleary, Member John McGowan, Member Christy Nich, Member Paul Roberts, Member Susan Robertson, Member Amanda Nash, Project Lead, Lived Experience Engagement Support, Heart & Stroke Sarah Munce, Scientist, KITE-Toronto Rehabilitation Institute, University Health Network. Assistant Professor (status only), Department of Occupational Science and Occupational Therapy, Rehabilitation Science Institute, Institute of Health Policy, Management and Evaluation, University of Toronto

Copyright

© March of Dimes Canada, 2024.

Citation

Aravind G., Hansen M., Mahony R., McCleary T., McGowan J., Nich C, Roberts P, Robertson S., Nash A., Sperling C., Munce S., Nelson MLA. After stroke peer support toolkit: A Guide to Support develop, deliver, and maintain the design and delivery of group-based peer support. March of Dimes Canada, Toronto Canada, 2023.

Contact

March of Dimes Canada 202-885 Don Mills Road Toronto, ON, M3C 1V9 peersupport@marchofdimes.ca www.marchofdimes.ca www.afterstroke.ca

Section Four | Evaluate and Grow Your Group

Table of Contents

Step Twelve Evaluate Your Group6	
Step Thirteen Sustain And Grow Your Group17	

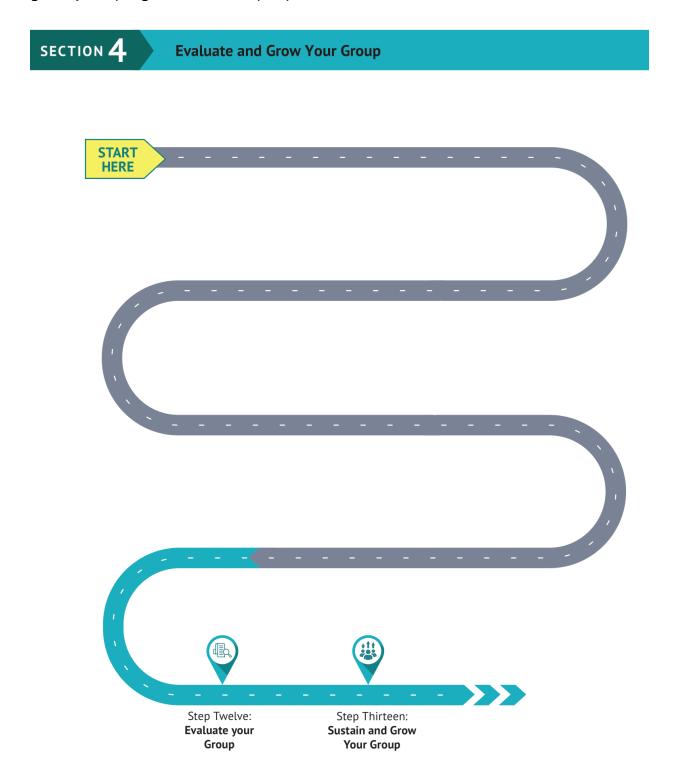
Template List

Process Evaluation Worksheet	7
Member Feedback Survey	12
Sustainability Checklist	17
Sustainability Planning Worksheet	19



Quick Overview

Check in to see if your program is helping the members and think of ways to grow your program so more people can benefit form it.

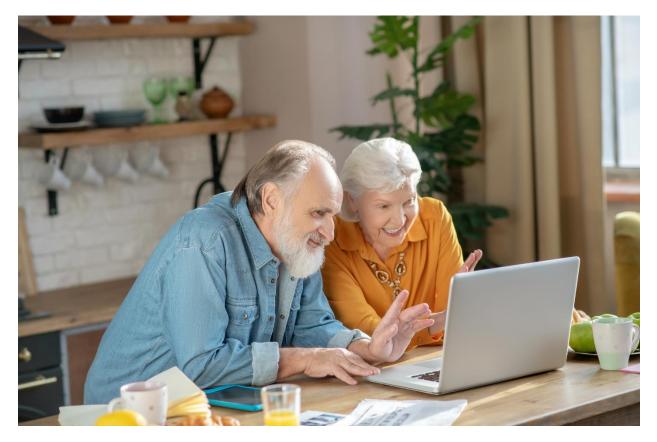


12 Step Twelve | Evaluate Your Group

Setting up a peer support group is only half of the goal. The other half is making sure that it is truly helping the group members and the community. Evaluating your group will help you understand what you are doing right and where you can improve.

There are two kinds of evaluations that groups should do:

- Process evaluation is to understand if the group is running as planned.
- Impact evaluation is to understand if group members are benefitting from participation in the group.





Process Evaluation

A simple process evaluation involves checking if the group has achieved its original goals and if its on track with ongoing goals. A process evaluation is a good way to document important decisions, and changes that have happened over time.

For new groups, engage in process evaluations soon after starting and in six months time to help identify and resolve challenges. Later, an annual process evaluation will be enough.



Tip: While listed at the end of this toolkit, evaluation is not a separate phase. You collect information on a regular basis and use it to understand if any changes are needed.

Template | Process Evaluation Worksheets

Below are few templates below that you can use or modify as necessary to record and monitor program related activities. You can use this template as is, or as inspiration to create your own.



Process Evaluation Worksheet

Group Name: ______

Evaluation Date: ______

People Involved: ______

Process Evaluation Questions	Considerations or Indicators	Data Collection and Evaluation Methods	Timelines
How closely did implementation follow the original plan?			
What changes were made to the implementation plan? Why?			
Were necessary resources available?			
What challenges were encountered during implementation/ delivery? How were they resolved?			
How have the targeted clientele responded to peer support services?			



Process Evaluation Questions	Considerations or Indicators	Data Collection and Evaluation Methods	Timelines
Are the program users satisfied?			
What internal factors influenced implementation/delivery of peer support?			
What external factors influenced implementation/ delivery of peer support?			
What was the staff's (including volunteers) perception of the program?			
Other			



	ltem	Details
	Meeting space	
	Meeting refreshments	
Resource	Other materials	
	Number of volunteers	
	Reason and number of volunteer withdrawals	
	Number of sessions	
	Number of guest speakers	
	Number of special events	
Meeting	Type of special events	
Tracking	Donations received	
	In-kind received	
	Grants received	
	Funds raised (sources)	

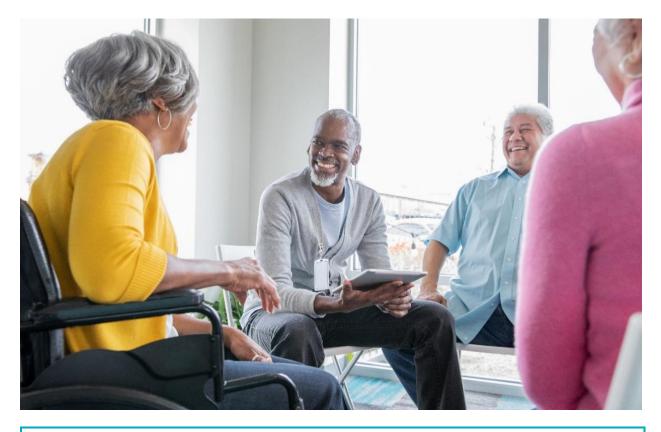
	Organizational partner	
Partner	Contribution of organizational partner	
Tracking	Local partners	
	Contribution of local partners	
	Current methods of promotion	
Program Promotion	Methods that are working well	
	Methods not working well	
	Total number of members	
Mambarahin	Average attendance	
Membership Tracking	Reason and number of member withdrawals	
	Number of people on waitlist	

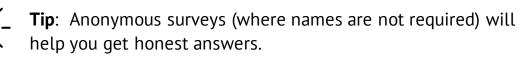


Impact Evaluation

An impact evaluation is used to understand the effects of participating in a peer support group on its members. The results can be important when applying for funds, grants or receiving donations.

The best way to find out member experiences with the group is to ask them. Ask them to fill out a survey or feedback form about what is working well and what can be improved. Impact evaluations should be conducted regularly (every 6 or 12 months) to maintain the quality of support members receive.





Template | Member Feedback Survey

The survey below can be used to collect feedback from members of your peer support group. You can use this template as is, or as inspiration to create your own.



Member Feedback Survey

We would like to know how the peer support group has helped you, and ways to improve in the future. Please take a few minutes to give us some feedback. This survey is anonymous so be honest!

How long have you been a part of this peer support group?
On average, how many sessions do you attend in a month?
What do you like about this peer support group?
What do you not like about this peer support group?
What can we improve?
Do you have any feedback for the facilitators, and other volunteers who help run this group?
What other topics should we cover during our meetings?
Overall, are you satisfied with this peer support group?
 Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

□ Dissatisfied

Member Outcomes Survey

We would like to know if participating in the peer support group has been helpful for you. Please take a few minutes to give us some feedback. Think about your participation in the peer support group. For each of the following statements, choose the option that best reflects how you feel presently. Where possible, feel free to share examples, details, and other notes that will help us understand more about your experience participating in the group.

As a result of participating in the peer support group	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Details
l have made new connections.						
l feel like l have a community.						
I feel seen and heard.						
l feel like I have support.						
I feel less alone.						
l have hope for the future.						
I am less depressed.						
l can engage in activities that interest me.						



As a result of participating in the peer support group	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Details
l am motivated to do things.						
l am less anxious about what is to come.						
l can manage my worries.						
l am more confident.						
I feel empowered to take care of myself.						
I feel like I have something to offer to others.						
I have access to information and resources that I otherwise would not.						
My overall wellbeing has improved.						

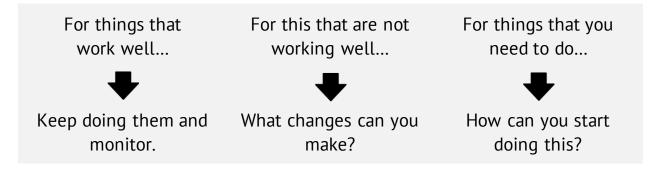
Do you have any general comments? ______

Date Completed: ______

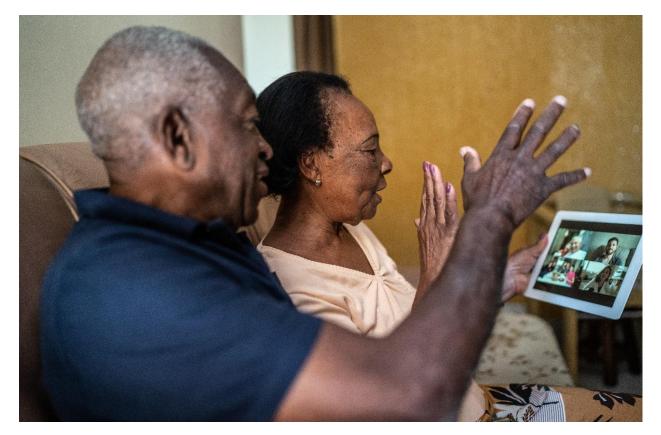
Redesigning Your Group Based On Feedback

Use the help of volunteers or an organizational partner to help you summarize the results of your process and impact evaluations.

As you go through the results, identify what seems to be working well (lots of positive comments), what is not working well (suggestions for improvement and changes), and what else you can do.



Thus, slowly the group adapts to the needs and preferences of its members, providing the support they need and value.





13 Step Thirteen | Sustain And Grow Your Group

Over time, the group will run like a well-oiled machine. It is a valuable part of the community, and members rely on it to improve their lives. The group has strong relationships with local and organizational partners, and has figured out how to find new members, or raise funds.

At this time the focus will shift to making sure that the peer support group continues to run smoothly. This way new stroke survivors can access its services. This is known as program sustainability.

For a group to be sustainable, it must:

- Continue to provide health benefits to members.
- Change to meet the needs of the clients and partners.
- Be able to find and use resources it needs to run smoothly.

Template | Sustainability Checklist

Groups that sustain over time have a few common features. We have presented them as questions (see template below) so you can check how your group is doing. You can use this template as is, or as inspiration to create your own.



Sustainability Checklist

As you answer these questions, think of how the group is doing now	As you answer these o	questions,	think of how	the group	o is doing now.
--	-----------------------	------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------

	Yes	Sometimes	No
Is there a match between what the community needs and what the group offers?			
Does the group have the support and active involvement of local partners?			
Does the group have a positive impact on participants and the community?			
Is the group regularly evaluated?			
Is the group changed based on the results of the evaluation?			
Is the group being promoted/advertised in the community?			
Are sufficient funds available to manage group costs?			
Does the group have access to the resources it needs?			

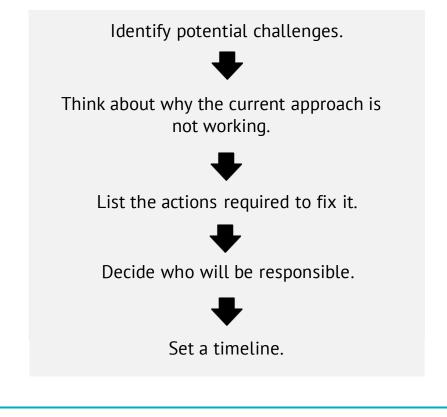
If you have answered **sometimes or no** to any of these questions, they might be areas where you may have challenges going forward.



Addressing Challenges

Once you have found potential challenges, you can create a plan on how to address them. You can also include areas that are working well in your sustainability planning. This will ensure that they continue to work well.

The approach would be:





Tip: Have regular discussions about what issues the group is facing and how it can be resolved.

Template | Sustainability Planning Worksheet

Building on the questions above, fill out this form to help you understand if you are likely to have any challenges soon or in the future. If you find problems, you can discuss solutions with your partners. You can use this template as is, or as inspiration to create your own.



	Potential challenges	lssue with current approach	Potential solutions	Actions to fix it
Match between community need and group benefits				
Active involvement and support of local partners				
Positive group impact				
Regular evaluation				
Changes to group in response to evaluations				
Group promotion				
Availability of resources				

Sustainability Planning Worksheet



In-Depth Evaluation

If you are looking to do an in-depth sustainability evaluation you can use tools like The Program Sustainability Assessment Tool (https://www.sustaintool.org/psat).



If Challenges Cannot Be Resolved

Sometimes, it may not be possible to fix some problems. For example, group attendance is poor, and no new members are joining. Or there are no trained, experienced, and dedicated team members to run the group.

If you have tried different solutions and nothing is working, it may be necessary to terminate the program and inform your members about other groups they can join.



Grow Your Group

Once the group has been running for a while, the team can discuss opportunities and ways to grow the group.

Here are some ways the group can grow:

- Conduct an evaluation to find areas where the group can do better.
- Redesign the group to make it more formal and structured. Establish a governance structure, design policies and procedures, register your group as a not-for-profit group, etc.
- Join a network of peer support groups so you can learn from each other.
- Expand the services of your group by inviting more members, specific groups (caregivers, younger people living with stroke, etc.) or offering virtual and in-person groups.
- Expand your partnerships.





Tip: This is the exciting part! The group is doing great work and now can have an even more positive impact on the community.

